



# Final exam

AFN124

"I Have a Dream"

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VOTING NOW!

JOBS FOR ALL NOW!

FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT

DECENT HOUSING NOW!



# **Introduction**

**In this presentation i will be discussing:**

- The civil right movement**
- civil right leaders**
- social justice**
- 14 amendment**
- civil right movement now and then.**



# **Civil right movement**

Civil right movement began in the 1960s in the united states.it was struggle for social justice primarily to gain equal laws in the united states. In the later 1950s much of these protest focused on two phenomena — the growing civil rights movement and the anti-nuclear war movement. The civil right movement brings in mind numerous of historical events.. Example of such historical event is the supreme court decision of Brown Vs Board of education, which prohibited the segregation of schools.



# Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee Movement.

The SNCC also known as the student nonviolent coordinating committee was a civil rights group formed to give younger and Black people more of a voice in the civil rights movement. The SNCC movement worked to mobilize Black and white students in the north and south to work and protest for civil rights. The SNCC organized hundreds of peaceful protests across the country to end segregation. As SNCC became more active politically, its members faced increased violence. In response, SNCC migrated from a philosophy of nonviolence to one of greater militancy after the mid-1960s, as an advocate of the burgeoning “Black power” movement, a facet of late 20th-century Black nationalism. The shift was personified by Stokely Carmichael, who replaced John Lewis as SNCC chairman in 1966–67. While many early SNCC members were white, the newfound emphasis on African American identity led to greater racial separatism, which unnerved portions of the white community. More-radical elements of SNCC, such as Carmichael’s successor H. Rap Brown, gravitated toward new groups, such as the Black Panther Party. SNCC was disbanded by the early 1970s. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Student-Nonviolent-Coordinating-Committee>

## Chicago freedom movement

The Chicago Freedom Movement declared its intention to end slums in the city, provide quality education, transportation and good jobs. This movement was led by Martin Luther King. This movement was one of the major forces that led to the Fair Housing Act in 1968. Tenants and residents who joined the Chicago Freedom Movement held mass meetings to discuss their grievances and strategize about how to bring attention to their issues. They held rent strikes, hosted workshops for youth on nonviolent activism, and boycotted banks and businesses that discriminated against African Americans.

# Chicago freedom movement.



# The Great march

The great march was also one of the key events in the civil right era. it was known as the great march on Washington.

This event took place on Wednesday 1983 in Washington.

The ambition behind this event was to advocate for the economic and civil right of African Americans.

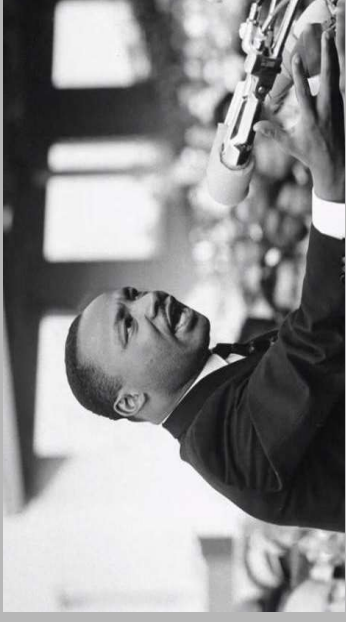
During the event Dr martin Luther KING gave

an important speech In Front of the Lincoln memorial “I have dream a speech which pointed out the resolution to racism.



## **Civil right leaders**

Dr. martin Luther played an important role in the civil right movement and displayed an unshakable faith in the fight for racial inequality of all people. He led a lot movements like: the Montgomery bus boycott and washington march etc. In 1962 martin also led over 250,000 marchers in Washington and they watch him delivered i have dream.





## **Rosa parks**

Rosa was already in the fight for civil rights movement before her tremendous act of taking a seat on the wrong side of bus. She worked alongside her husband to raise fund for NAACP on December 1, 1995. She took a seat on a bus and refused to give up her seat to a white passenger. This led to her arrest for the violation of state segregation law. Her action later triggered a wide movement called the Montgomery bus boycott.



# Malcolm X

Malcolm X was an African American human activist, Muslim minister and a popular figure for his famous role in the civil rights movement. Malcolm is well known for his time spent as an essential spokesman for his religion. Malcolm dropped out of school at an early age due to the racial discrimination he faced in school. Malcolm also played an important role in the civil rights movement. Malcolm had a violent style in his fight for equality for African American communities.



# 13 amendment

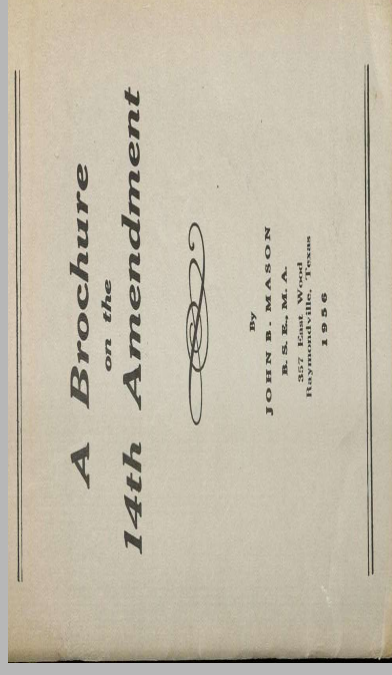
The thirteenth amendment abolish slavery in the united states constitution. The 13 amendment did not end descrimination against african americans. Furthermore the the 13 amendment began a long term goal of achieving equality for all americans.The 13 amendment affected the economy by creating jobs and allowing jobs to open up to employing people due to the abolishment of slavery.





# 14 Amendment

The 14<sup>th</sup> amendment which gives equal protection of the law. The 14 amendment played a vital role in the civil right movement. An example is the Brown v board of education on 1954. This case led to the abolishment of racial segregation in the public-school system. This gave black student the freedom and opportunity to attend any school of their choice without and restriction.



# Civil right movement now and then.

The civil right movement in the 60s included boycotts such as the Montgomery bus boycott lead by Rosa parks and another great activist. In the 60s their high numbers of racial discrimination compared to this current era. The 60s had great activists, who were popularly known all around the world. An example these great activist were Rosa parks, Malcolm x, and MLK. Civil right movement in this current era is promoted on social media platforms this makes the movement more popular and stronger. An example of this is black lives matter movement hashtag on all social media platforms which promoted and spread awareness of the movement. The 60s civil rights movement leaders were 100 percent dedicated and were willing to do anything for their cause or objectives an example is Malcolm x he was willing to pursue violence to attain his goals as an activist for the African American community. Something that remains the same is the marches done by protesters. The 60s civil right movement was very effective and force a lot of changes in the black society an example is the Washington march when Martin delivered a plausible speech. Based on my opinion the movement is been taking more serious in this current era I say this based on the BLM movement and how it was able to spread quickly around the globe. It won't have been possible if the movement was not taking seriously. Secondly there has been an evolution in the ways to protest compare to the 60s, social media is a new platform used by activist and advocates.

Before

and

Now





## Video of the civil right movement now and then.

[https://video.search.yahoo.com/video/play;\\_ylt=AwrDQ3lwXJlqOWIA9QL7w8QF;\\_ylu=c2VjA3NyBHNSawN2aWQEduRpZANDMDI1NgRncG9zAzE-?p=civil+rights+movement+now+and+then&vid=f5960d16b9f6e6726c9cea2bd4da6f41&turl=https%3A%2F%2Ftse2.mm.bing.net%2Fth%3Fid%3DOVP.YnXnvBDjrAiV2UhST\\_PY0AHqFo%26pid%3DApi%26h%3D360%26w%3D480%26c%3D7%26rs%3D1&rurl=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.youtube.com%2Fwatch%3Fv%3DOEt-83-mycs&tit=%3Cb%3ECivil%3C%2Fb%3E+Rights+%3Cb%3EMovement%3C%2Fb%3E+%3Cb%3Ethen%3C%2Fb%3E+%3Cb%3Eand%3C%2Fb%3E+%3Cb%3Enow%3C%2Fb%3E&c=0&h=360&w=480&l=135&sigr=U8M9mvhvQa96&sig=zUAOpai0A.J&sigi=RvM8P6NdNNIq&age=1591308010&fr2=p%3As%2Cv%3Av&fr=mcafee&tt=b](https://video.search.yahoo.com/video/play;_ylt=AwrDQ3lwXJlqOWIA9QL7w8QF;_ylu=c2VjA3NyBHNSawN2aWQEduRpZANDMDI1NgRncG9zAzE-?p=civil+rights+movement+now+and+then&vid=f5960d16b9f6e6726c9cea2bd4da6f41&turl=https%3A%2F%2Ftse2.mm.bing.net%2Fth%3Fid%3DOVP.YnXnvBDjrAiV2UhST_PY0AHqFo%26pid%3DApi%26h%3D360%26w%3D480%26c%3D7%26rs%3D1&rurl=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.youtube.com%2Fwatch%3Fv%3DOEt-83-mycs&tit=%3Cb%3ECivil%3C%2Fb%3E+Rights+%3Cb%3EMovement%3C%2Fb%3E+%3Cb%3Ethen%3C%2Fb%3E+%3Cb%3Eand%3C%2Fb%3E+%3Cb%3Enow%3C%2Fb%3E&c=0&h=360&w=480&l=135&sigr=U8M9mvhvQa96&sig=zUAOpai0A.J&sigi=RvM8P6NdNNIq&age=1591308010&fr2=p%3As%2Cv%3Av&fr=mcafee&tt=b)

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